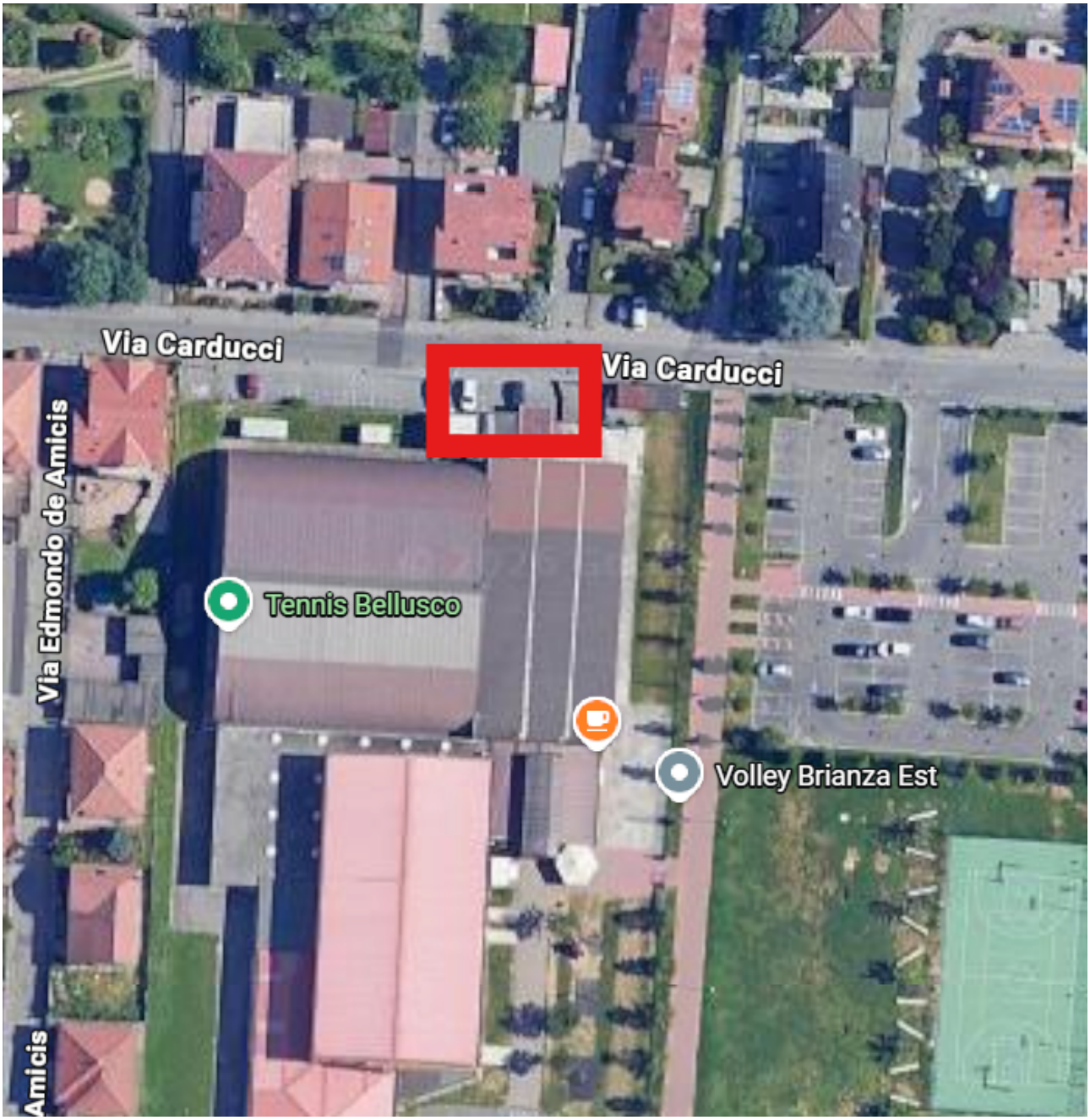

Via Carducci
Via Carducci
Via Edmondo de Amicis
Tennis Bellusco
Volley Brianza Est
Amicis